



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс	10
Профиль	ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК
Фамилия	ЯТЧЕНКО
Имя	УЛЬЯНА
Отчество	ВЯЧЕСЛАВОВНА
Страна	РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ
Регион	КУРГАНСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Task 3

Just when demographers are ringing alarm bells about overpopulation, Amazon founder Jeff Bezos says we need to "populate" our solar system. Mr Bezos was asked for his thoughts on humanity living in outer space in a thousand years time. He replied: "I would love to see, you know, a trillion humans living in the solar system. If we had a trillion humans, we would have at any given time 1000 Mozarts and 1000 Einsteins... space would be full of life and intelligence and energy." He added that he wants to help "build heavy infrastructure that will be used by the space entrepreneurs of future generations... so that ingenuity and imagination can really be unleashed."

Mr Bezos thoughts are echoed by fellow multi-billioner Elon Musk, owner of X (formerly known as Twitter). In 2021, he said of the human race: "We don't want to be one of those single-planet species; we want to be a multi-planet species." Earlier this year Mr Musk warned that: "Population keeps collapse due to low birth rates is a much bigger risk too, civilization than global warming... mark these words." Mr Bezos can conceive of people living in giant space stations. He said most inhabitants of ~~the~~ these would visit Earth for vacations. He envisions our planet returning to its pristine environment, as factories would be built in space. He said they would exploit resources on the Moon



or on ~~and~~ steroids instead of using up Earth.

Task 5

1. Greedflation - the rise of the greed and ~~omit~~ a societal value, where greed is a reluctant attitude to part with money.
2. Reinfluencing - having an adverse effect on people, usually by well-known people.
3. Ultra-processed - rapidly and accurately analyzed
4. Nepo Baby - a ~~bar~~ child born into a well-off ^{family} or, more often, popular parents, whose ^{professional} success in life is guaranteed by them.
5. Beige Flag - the claim or sign that this thing is approved, positive, or neutral.

Task 6

- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------|
| 1. precisely | 7. unfulfilling | 14. from |
| 2. rose | 8. adaptability | 15. spark |
| 3. intrications | 9. stop | |
| 4. societal | 10. between | |
| 5. normality | 11. on | |
| 6. surrender
surrender | 12. retrospection | |
| | 13. growth | |



Task 8

1. Alabama's capital Montgomery is a place city where Montgomery Bus Boycott has taken place in the 20th century. Afroamericans stayed out of the buses because they were not allowed to sit in some of its parts. ~~And~~ Also, the Alabamians have strong South American accent.
2. California's capital is Sacramento, unlike common belief that it is San Francisco or Los Angeles. The state is known for Hollywood, the Stanford University, the Golden Gate and the Griffith Observatory, the Gold Rush.
3. Massachusetts ~~was~~ is one of the oldest states, being ^{the} place of the Puritans' arrival and one of the four states that belonged to New England. Its largest city, Boston, is considered the USA cultural centre. The best USA university, Harvard is located there.
The capital of
4. ^{the} Illinois is Springfield, but there is also the third-largest USA city, Chicago. Chicago is the industrial city associated with railways. It is also a home to the Willis Tower, which was the tallest USA building until ~~the Empire State~~ the ~~end~~ late 20th century.
5. On the territory of Idaho there is a city called Moscow. The state is known for the Yellowstone National Park, which also occupies Washington's and Oregon's territories.



Task 4

In a vibrant coastal town, Zoe, young chef with extraordinary talent, thrives. Fascinated by exotic flavours, she dedicated her life to creating innovative dishes, her skills far surpassing those of her traditionalistic colleagues.

One brisk morning, Zoe embarked on a spontaneous quest for culinary inspiration. Driven by her passion for unique ingredients, she explored local markets and remote fish villages. She wandered through bustling bazaars, her senses alight with an array of spices and fresh seafood. Her search brought her to hidden cove at a dawn, just as fishermen brought in were bringing in their early catch.

There, Zoe discovered rare fish, its flavour unlike anything she had ever tasted. This discovery ignited a burst of creativity: ocean's bounty was exhilarating, but there were unexpected findings that truly inspired her. Zoe's culinary adventures, blended with traditional techniques with avant-garde tastes, soon became legendary inspiring others to explore and embrace diverse flavours of the world.



Task 1

1. The poem is dedicated to a woman the poet loved
2. The poet wants to offer ^{her} various clothes, but he is poor, so he offers his dreams.
3. These are the colours of the threads or fabrics used in the clothes.
4. It means she either uses his dreams against him or sells them.

Task 2

1. d
2. c
3. trust, very traditional
4. excitement, symbolic of danger
5. creativity, associated with death
6. diversity
7. a

Task 7

1. f
2. j
3. d
4. f
5. b
6. e
7. g
8. a
9. i
10. h

Task 9

A Misadventure Turned Adventure

There is a saying that lightning never strikes the same place twice. That was what 26-year-old Sarah believed in, until it ~~was~~ literally hit her twice.

She was on her third day of a fortnight ~~to~~ hiking trip to the Rocky Mountains, when her plans were undermined by a downpour with



horrendously loud claps of thunder. ~~She~~ While she was desperately searching for a cave or a pothole to hide in, the inclement weather worsened. She has already got a gut feeling that something horrible is on its way. What she decided on was to sit under an oak tree, which, of course, ~~was~~ turned out to be an error of judgement. ~~Next~~ The next thing she remembered was her inability to move her legs even ~~to~~ ^{to} an inch ~~distance~~. Eager to survive, she crawled on her elbows towards the closest road she remembered. Believe it or not, ^{but} she ~~hit~~ barely ~~noticed~~ flinched when she was ~~stricken~~ ^{hit} for the second time. To her great surprise, she regained the control of her legs and.. from ~~now~~ this moment heard everything within the ~~mile~~ ^{few} miles around her. Then she pricked her ears up and made it to the road.

Looking back on this day now, she calls it a turning point of her entire life. Her acquired hearing enabled her to become a spy.

Task 10

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|-----------|--------------------|
| 1. on | 11. what |
| 2. to | 12. discrimination |
| 3. pursue | 13. After |
| 4. a | 14. around |
| 5. than | 15. C |
| 6. with | 16. B |
| 7. to | 17. D |
| 8. being | 18. A |
| 9. of | 19. C |
| 10. also | 20. A |

